



American Water Works  
Association

Dedicated to the World's Most Important Resource®

AWWA WEBINAR OCTOBER 20, 2020 | 11:00 A.M. – 12:30 P.M. MT

## New AWWA Water Audit Software

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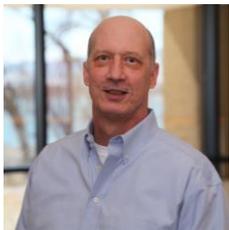


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## WEBINAR MODERATOR



**Frank Kurtz**  
**Standards Engineer**  
**American water Works**  
**Association**

Frank Kurtz is a standards engineer with the American Water Works Association (AWWA). He provides guidance to AWWA technical and educational committees to produce a wide range of AWWA standards, manuals, and training materials on topics covering water infrastructure. He is the staff technical advisor for AWWA standards committees on water meters, storage tanks, and transmission pipelines, as well as various other AWWA technical committees. He also represents AWWA on standards committees of the American Concrete Institute and the NSF International.

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## PANEL OF EXPERTS



**Will Jernigan, PE**  
CFO, Director of Water Efficiency; Cavanaugh  
Chair; AWWA Water Loss Software Committee  
Chair; North American Water Loss Conference



**Sofia Marcus, PE**  
Program Manager – LADWP  
Water Loss Task Force  
LADWP

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## AGENDA

- I. Taking the V6 for a Spin: The New AWWA Free Water Audit Software is Here
- II. Taking the New V6 for a Spin at LADWP

Will Jernigan

Sofia Marcus

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## ASK THE EXPERTS



**Will Jernigan, PE**  
Cavanaugh



**Sofia Marcus, PE**  
LADWP

Enter your **question** into the **question pane** on the right-hand side of the screen.

Please specify to whom you are addressing the question.

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A blue rectangular graphic. At the top right is the Cavanaugh logo, a stylized 'C' with 'CAVANAUGH' written below it. Underneath the logo is the tagline 'Stewardship Through Innovation'. At the bottom left is a small inset image of Will Jernigan speaking at a podium.

## TAKING THE V6 FOR A SPIN THE NEW AWWA FREE WATER AUDIT SOFTWARE IS HERE

Will Jernigan, P.E.

Chair / AWWA Water Loss Software Committee  
Chair / North American Water Loss Conference  
CFO, Director of Water Efficiency / Cavanaugh



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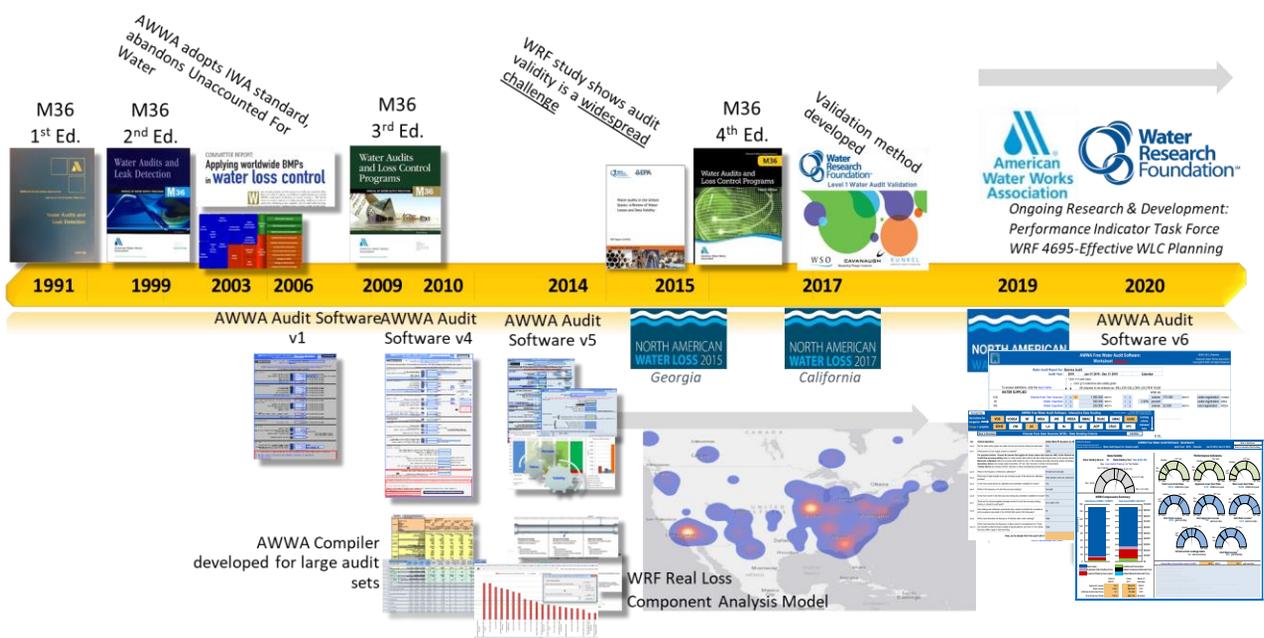
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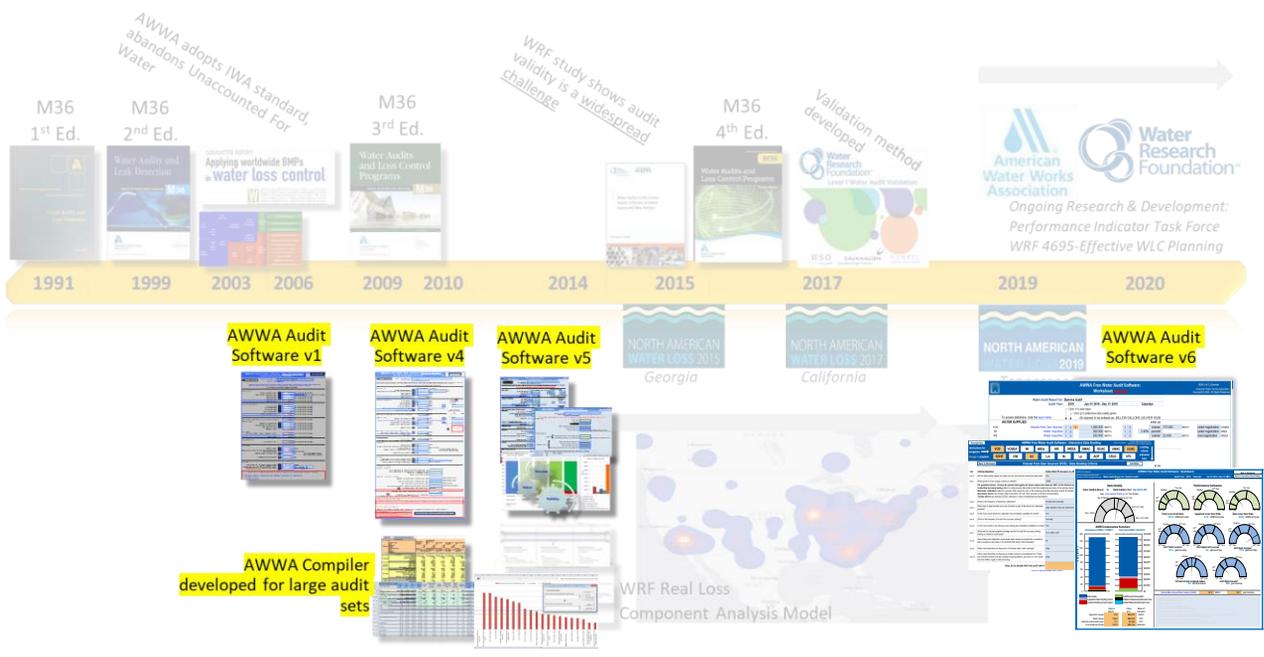
# LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Learn the key upgrades from FWAS v5 to v6
- Learn how the new Interactive Data Grading works
- Test drive the new v6

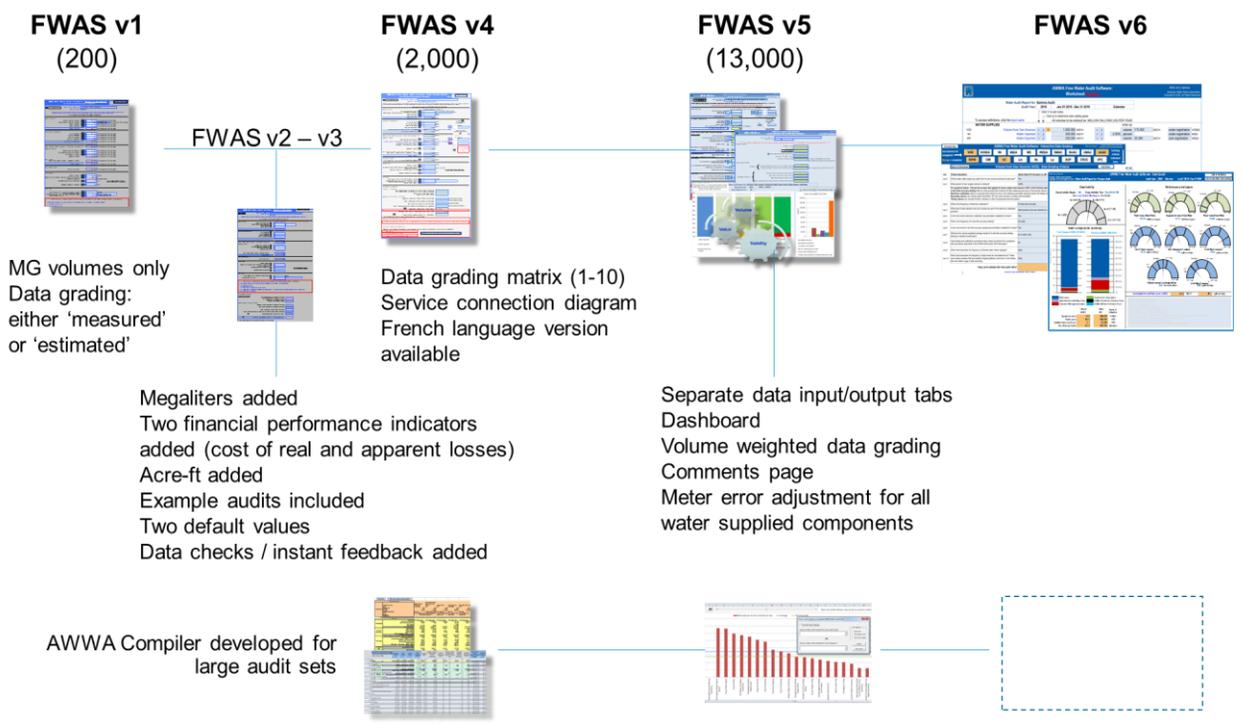
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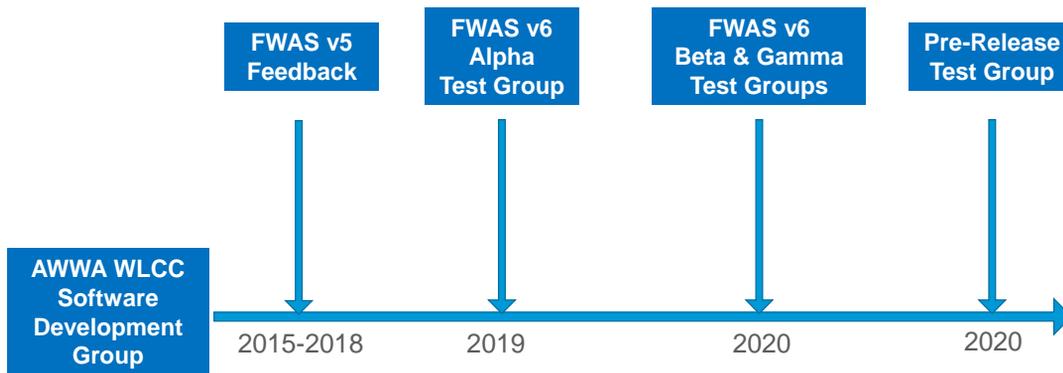
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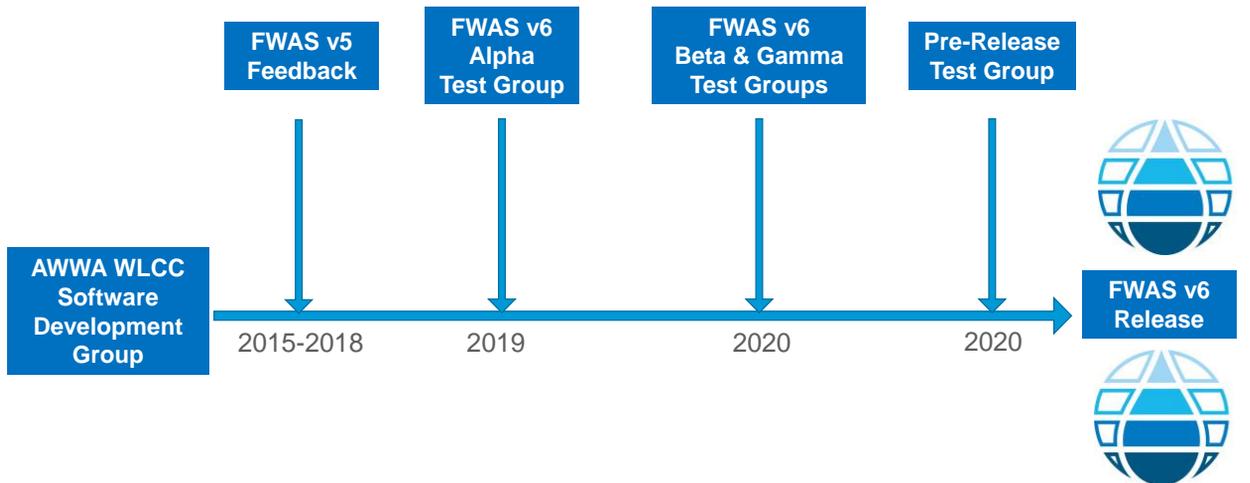
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American Water Works Association  
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- Volunteer effort
- Large stakeholder team
- Utilities, consultants, regulators
- Multiple feedback loops
- Over 1,000 comments received to date related to v6 development

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American Water Works Association  
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- Volunteer effort
- Large stakeholder team
- Utilities, consultants, regulators
- Multiple feedback loops
- Over 1,000 comments received to date related to v6 development

**World Water Loss Day**  
4<sup>th</sup> December

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# v6.0 – What's New?

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## Worksheet

v5

Water Audit Report for: **V5 Example Audit**  
Reporting Year: 2019 | 12019 - 12019

Please enter data in the white cells below. Where available, rounded values should be used. If rounded values are unavailable please estimate a value. Indicate your confidence in the accuracy of the input data by grading each component (via a 1-10) using the drop-down list to the left of the input cell. Hover the mouse over the cell to obtain a description of the grades.

All volumes to be entered as: **ACFE-FEET PER YEAR**

To select the correct data grading for each input, determine the highest grade where the utility meets or exceeds all criteria for that grade and all grades below it.

**WATER SUPPLIED**

Volume from own sources	1,000,000	acre-ft/yr	Point	Value	1.00%	acre-ft/yr
Water imported		acre-ft/yr				
Water exported		acre-ft/yr				
<b>WATER SUPPLIED:</b>	<b>990,099</b>	acre-ft/yr				

**AUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION**

Billed metered	850,000	acre-ft/yr	Point	Value	1.00%	acre-ft/yr
Billed unmetered		acre-ft/yr				
Unbilled metered		acre-ft/yr				
Unbilled unmetered	15,000	acre-ft/yr				
<b>AUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION:</b>	<b>865,000</b>	acre-ft/yr				

**WATER LOSSES (Water Supplied - Authorized Consumption)**

Apparent Losses

Unauthorized consumption	2,475	acre-ft/yr	Point	Value	0.25%	acre-ft/yr
Customer metering inaccuracies	8,586	acre-ft/yr				
Systematic data handling errors	2,125	acre-ft/yr				
<b>Apparent Losses:</b>	<b>13,186</b>	acre-ft/yr				

**Real Losses (Current Annual Real Losses or CARL)**

Real Losses = Water Losses - Apparent Losses

**WATER LOSSES:** 125,099 acre-ft/yr

**NON-REVENUE WATER:** 140,099 acre-ft/yr

**SYSTEM DATA**

Length of mains: 200.0 miles  
Number of active AND inactive service connections: 5,000  
Service connection density: 25 cons./mils main

Are customer meters typically located at the curbside or property line? Yes

Average length of customer service line: 100.0 feet  
Average length of customer service line has been set to zero and a data grading score of 10 has been applied

Average operating pressure: 60.0 psi

**COST DATA**

Total annual cost of operating water system: \$2,500,000 \$/year  
Customer retail unit cost (applied to Apparent Losses): \$2.00 \$/100 cubic feet (ccf)  
Variable production cost (applied to Real Losses): \$500.00 \$/acre-ft

v6

Water Audit Report for: **Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only**  
Audit Year: 2019 | Jan 01 2019 - Dec 31 2019 | Calendar

To access definitions, click the input name

All volumes to be entered as: **MILLION GALLONS (US) PER YEAR**

**WATER SUPPLIED**

Volume from Own Sources	1,000,000	MG/yr	Point	Value	1.00%	percent
Water Imported		MG/yr				
Water Exported		MG/yr				
<b>WATER SUPPLIED:</b>	<b>990,099</b>	MG/yr				

**AUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION**

Billed Metered	850,000	MG/yr	Point	Value	1.00%	percent
Billed Unmetered		MG/yr				
Unbilled Metered		MG/yr				
Unbilled Unmetered	15,000	MG/yr				
<b>AUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION:</b>	<b>865,000</b>	MG/yr				

**WATER LOSSES**

Apparent Losses

Systematic Data Handling Errors	2,125	MG/yr	Point	Value	0.25%	percent
Customer Metering Inaccuracies	8,586	MG/yr				
Unauthorized Consumption	2,475	MG/yr				
<b>Apparent Losses:</b>	<b>12,836</b>	MG/yr				

**Real Losses**

Real Losses: 112,263 MG/yr

**WATER LOSSES:** 125,099 MG/yr

**NON-REVENUE WATER:** 140,099 MG/yr

**SYSTEM DATA**

Length of mains: 200.0 miles (including fire hydrant lead lengths)  
Number of service connections: 5,000 (active and inactive)  
Service connection density: 25 cons./mils main

Are customer meters typically located at the curbside/property line? Yes

Average length of customer service line has been set to zero and a data grading of 10 has been applied

Average Operating Pressure: 60.0 psi

**COST DATA**

Customer Retail Unit Charge: \$2.00 \$/100 gallons (100)  
Variable Production Cost: \$500.00 \$/Mgallon gallons

**Total Annual Operating Cost: \$2,600,000** \$/yr (optional rows)

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# Worksheet

v5

Water Audit Report for: **V5 Example Audit**  
 Reporting Year: **2019** 1/2019 - 12/2019

Please enter data in the white cells below. Where available, metered values should be used; if metered values are unavailable please estimate a value. Indicate your confidence in the accuracy of the input data by grading each component (n/a or 1-10) using the drop-down list to the left of the input cell. Hover the mouse over the cell to obtain a description of the grades

**All volumes to be entered as: ACRE-FEET PER YEAR**

To select the correct data grading for each input, determine the highest grade where the utility meets or exceeds all criteria for that grade and all grades below it.

**WATER SUPPLIED**

Volume from own sources:  1,000.000 acre-ft/yr  
 Water imported:  acre-ft/yr  
 Water exported:  acre-ft/yr

**Master Meter and Supply Error Adjustments**

Pcnt:  1.00% Value:  acre-ft/yr  
 acre-ft/yr  
 acre-ft/yr

Enter negative % or value for under-registration  
 Enter positive % or value for over-registration

**WATER SUPPLIED:** 990.099 acre-ft/yr

v6

Water Audit Report for: **Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only**  
 Audit Year: **2019** Jan 01 2019 - Dec 31 2019 Calendar

To access definitions, click the **input name**

Click 'n' to add notes  
 Click 'g' to determine data validity grade

**All volumes to be entered as: MILLION GALLONS (US) PER YEAR**

**WATER SUPPLIED**

Volume from Own Sources:    1,000.000 MG/Yr  
 Water Imported:   MG/Yr  
 Water Exported:   MG/Yr

**Water Supplied Error Adjustments**  
 choose entry option:  1.00% percent  VOSEA WIEA WEEA

**WATER SUPPLIED:** 990.099 MG/Yr

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# Worksheet

v5

**COST DATA**

Total annual cost of operating water system:  \$2,500.000 \$/Year  
 Customer retail unit cost (applied to Apparent Losses):  \$2.00 \$/100 cubic feet (ccf)  
 Variable production cost (applied to Real Losses):  \$500.00 \$/acre-ft  Use Customer Retail Unit Cost to value real losses

v6

**COST DATA**

CRUC Customer Retail Unit Charge:    \$2.00 \$/1000 gallons (US)  
 VPC Variable Production Cost:    \$500.00 \$/Million gallons

**Total Annual Operating Cost**  
 \$2,500,000 \$/yr (optional input)

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# Worksheet

v5

**WATER AUDIT DATA VALIDITY SCORE:**

\*\*\* YOUR SCORE IS: 62 out of 100 \*\*\*

A weighted scale for the components of consumption and water loss is included in the calculation of the Water Audit Data Validity Score

**PRIORITY AREAS FOR ATTENTION:**

Based on the information provided, audit accuracy can be improved by addressing the following components:

- 1: Volume from own sources
- 2: Customer metering inaccuracies
- 3: Variable production cost (applied to Real Losses)

v6

**WATER AUDIT DATA VALIDITY TIER:**

\*\*\* The Water Audit Data Validity Score is in Tier III (51-70). See Dashboard tab for additional outputs. \*\*\*

[go to dashboard](#)

A weighted scale for the components of supply, consumption and water loss is included in the calculation of the Water Audit Data Validity Score

**PRIORITY AREAS FOR ATTENTION TO IMPROVE DATA VALIDITY:**

Based on the information provided, audit reliability can be most improved by addressing the following components:

- 1: Volume from Own Sources (VOS)
- 2: Customer Metering Inaccuracies (CMI)
- 3: Length of Mains (Lm)

**KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATOR TARGETS:**

OPTIONAL: User may enter targets for operational performance indicators below

Unit Total Losses:	45.0 gal/conn/day
Unit Apparent Losses:	5.0 gal/conn/day
Unit Real Losses <sup>A</sup> :	40.0 gal/conn/day
Unit Real Losses <sup>B</sup> :	500 gal/mile/day
Infrastructure Leakage Index:	1.5 dimensionless

If entered above by user, targets will display on KPI gauges (see Dashboard)

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# Data Validity Grading

v5

**All volumes to be entered as: ACRE-FEET PER YEAR**

To select the correct data grading for each input, determine the highest grade where the utility meets or exceeds all criteria for that grade and all grades below it.

Master Meter and Supply Error Adjustments

----- Enter grading in column 'E' and 'J' -----> Pcnt: Value:

Category	Input	Grading	Criteria
WATER SUPPLIED	Volume from own sources:	7	n/a (not applicable). Select this grading only if the water utility purchases/imports all of its water resources (i.e. has no sources of its own)
	Water imported:	?	1. Less than 25% of water production sources are metered, remaining sources are estimated. No regular meter accuracy testing or electronic calibration conducted.
	Water exported:	?	2. 25% - 50% of treated water production sources are metered; other sources estimated. No regular meter accuracy testing or electronic calibration conducted.
<b>WATER SUPPLIED:</b>			
AUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION	Billed metered:	9	3. Conditions between 2 and 4
	Billed unmetered:	?	4. 50% - 75% of treated water production sources are metered, other sources estimated. Occasional meter accuracy testing or electronic calibration conducted.
	Unbilled metered:	?	5. Conditions between 4 and 6
	Unbilled unmetered:	5	6. At least 75% of treated water production sources are metered, or at least 90% of the source flow is derived from metered sources. Meter accuracy testing and/or electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted annually. Less than 25% of tested meters are found outside of +/- 6% accuracy.
Unbilled Unmetered volume entered is greater than			
<b>AUTHORIZED CONSUMPTION:</b>			
7. Conditions between 6 and 8 8. 100% of treated water production sources are metered, meter accuracy testing and electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted annually, less than 10% of meters are found outside of +/- 6% accuracy 9. Conditions between 8 and 10 10. 100% of treated water production sources are metered, meter accuracy testing and electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted semi-annually, with less than 10% found outside of +/- 3% accuracy. Procedures are reviewed by a third party knowledgeable in the M36 methodology.			

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# Data Validity Grading v5

All volumes to be entered as: ~~ACKE-FEE I PER YEAR~~

To select the correct data grading for each input, determine the highest grade where the

**v6**

Water Audit Report for: **Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only**  
Audit Year: **2019** | **Jan 01 2019 - Dec 31 2019**

Click 'n' to add notes  
Click 'g' to determine data validity grade

To access definitions, click the [input name](#)

All volumes to be entered as: MILLIC

**WATER SUPPLIED**

Volume from Own Sources:	n	g	1,000.000	MG/Yr
Water Imported:	n	g		MG/Yr
Water Exported:	n	g		MG/Yr

**WATER SUPPLIED:** 990.099 MG/Yr

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# Data Validity Grading v5

All volumes to be entered as: ~~ACKE-FEE I PER YEAR~~

To select the correct data grading for each input, determine the highest grade where the

**v6**

Water Audit Report for: **Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only**  
Audit Year: **2019** | **Jan 01 2019 - Dec 31 2019**

Click 'n' to add notes  
Click 'g' to determine data validity grade

To access definitions, click the [input name](#)

All volumes to be entered as: MILLIC

**WATER SUPPLIED**

Volume from Own Sources:	n	g	1,000.000	MG/Yr
Water Imported:	n	g		MG/Yr
Water Exported:	n	g		MG/Yr

**WATER SUPPLIED:** 990.099 MG/Yr

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# Data Validity Grading

v6

File Audit - Review Only AWWA Free Water Audit Software: Interactive Data Grading acronym key

VOS	VOSEA	WI	WIEA	WE	WEEA	BMAC	BUAC	UMAC	UUAC
SDHE	CMI	UC	Lm	Nc	Lp	AOP	CRUC	VPC	

Use buttons for navigation Orange = complete

Limiting criteria indicated here, see instructions on Start Page

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# Data Validity Grading

v6

File Audit - Review Only AWWA Free Water Audit Software: Interactive Data Grading acronym key

VOS	VOSEA	WI	WIEA	WE	WEEA	BMAC	BUAC	UMAC	UUAC
SDHE	CMI	UC	Lm	Nc	Lp	AOP	CRUC	VPC	

Use buttons for navigation Orange = complete

Limiting criteria indicated here, see instructions on Start Page

**Key of Input Acronyms** *In order of appearance in the Worksheet*

VOS	Volume from Own Sources
VOSEA	VOS Error Adjustment
WI	Water Imported
WIEA	WI Error Adjustment
WE	Water Exported
WEEA	WE Error Adjustment
BMAC	Billed Metered Authorized Consumption
BUAC	Billed Unmetered Authorized Consumption
UMAC	Unbilled Metered Authorized Consumption
UUAC	Unbilled Unmetered Authorized Consumption
SDHE	Systematic Data Handling Errors
CMI	Customer Metering Inaccuracies
UC	Unauthorized Consumption
Lm	Length of mains
Nc	Number of service connections
Lp	Average length of (private) customer service line
AOP	Average Operating Pressure
CRUC	Customer Retail Unit Charge
VPC	Variable Production Cost

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# Data Validity Grading

v6

Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only AWWA Free Water Audit Software: Interactive Data Grading acronym key

VOS VOSEA WI WIEA WE WEEA BMAC BUAC UMAC UUAC  
SDHE CMI UC Lm Nc Lp AOP CRUC VPC

Limiting criteria indicated here, see instructions on Start Page

Use buttons for navigation Orange = complete

## Guidance for the Interactive Data Grading

Use buttons in IDG header to navigate among inputs **VOS**

Buttons turn orange when grading complete for an input **VOS**

Answer all visible questions for each input in the order they're presented, choosing best-fit answer

Grade will populate when all visible questions are complete for an input **7**

The limiting criteria will be labeled along the right. If only 1 limiting criterion is shown, improving on that criterion will achieve a higher data grade. If multiple limiting criteria are shown, improving on each limiting criteria is necessary to achieve a higher data grade. A complete inventory of data grading criteria is available in the Data Grading Matrix v6.0 (see web resources)

Limiting

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# Data Validity Grading

v6

Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only AWWA Free Water Audit Software: Interactive Data Grading acronym key

2019 VOS VOSEA WI WIEA WE WEEA BMAC BUAC UMAC UUAC  
SDHE CMI UC Lm Nc Lp AOP CRUC VPC

Limiting criteria indicated here, see instructions on Start Page

Use buttons for navigation Orange = complete

go to input Volume from Own Sources (VOS) - Data Grading Criteria go to notes

vos	Criteria Question	Select Best-Fit Answers to All Visible Questions
vos.0	Did the water utility supply any water from its own sources during the audit year?	Yes
vos.1	What percent of own supply volume is metered?	>99%
vos.2	What is the frequency of electronic calibration?	Annually
vos.3	What level of data transfer errors are checked as part of the electronic calibration process?	Data transfer errors are checked at secondary device(s) AND tertiary device(s)
vos.4	Is the most recent electronic calibration documentation available for review?	Yes
vos.5	What is the frequency of in-situ flow accuracy testing?	Less than annual but within last 5 years
vos.6	Is the most recent in-situ flow accuracy testing documentation available for review?	Yes
vos.7	What are the total volume-weighted average results of in-situ flow accuracy testing (during or closest to audit year)?	
vos.8	Have testing and calibration procedures been closely scrutinized for compliance with procedures described in the AWWA M36 and/or M33 Manual(s)?	At ±6% or greater Between ±3% to ±6% At or within ±3%
vos.9	Which best describes the frequency of finished water meter readings?	
vos.10	Which best describes the frequency of data review for anomalies/errors? These can include numbers that are outside of typical patterns, and zero or 'null' values that may reflect a gap in data recording.	

FINAL DATA GRADE FOR THIS AUDIT INPUT:

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# Data Validity Grading

v6

Pre-Release Example Audit - Review Only      AWWA Free Water Audit Software: Interactive Data Grading      acronym key

2019

VOS   VOSEA   WI   WIEA   WE   WEEA   BMAC   BUAC   UMAC   UUAC

SDHE   CMI   UC   Lm   Nc   Lp   AOP   CRUC   VPC

FWAS v6.0\_Gamma  
American Water Works Association  
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Use buttons for navigation      Orange = complete

Limiting criteria indicated here, see instructions on Start Page

go to input      Volume from Own Sources (VOS) - Data Grading Criteria      go to notes

vos	Criteria Question	Select Best-Fit Answers to All Visible Questions
vos.0	Did the water utility supply any water from its own sources during the audit year?	Yes
vos.1	What percent of own supply volume is metered?	>99%
<p><b>For questions 2-10 below: Choose the answer that applies for those meters that measure &gt;90% of the finished water volume.</b></p> <p><b>In-situ flow accuracy testing</b> refers to a test process that confirms the flow measuring accuracy of the primary device (the flowmeter), in its installed location.</p> <p><b>Electronic calibration</b> refers to a process that checks for error in the metering secondary device(s) and/or the tertiary device(s).</p> <p><b>Secondary device</b> can include meter transmitter, DP cell, chart recorder or similar instrumentation.</p> <p><b>Tertiary device</b> can include SCADA, historian or other computerized archival system.</p>		
vos.2	What is the frequency of electronic calibration?	Annually
vos.3	What level of data transfer errors are checked as part of the electronic calibration process?	Data transfer errors are checked at secondary device(s) AND tertiary device(s)
vos.4	Is the most recent electronic calibration documentation available for review?	Yes
vos.5	What is the frequency of in-situ flow accuracy testing?	Less than annual but within last 5 years
vos.6	Is the most recent in-situ flow accuracy testing documentation available for review?	Yes
vos.7	What are the total volume-weighted average results of in-situ flow accuracy testing (during or closest to audit year)?	At or within ±3%
vos.8	Have testing and calibration procedures been closely scrutinized for compliance with procedures described in the AWWA M36 and/or M33 Manual(s)?	Yes
vos.9	Which best describes the frequency of finished water meter readings?	Continuous
vos.10	Which best describes the frequency of data review for anomalies/errors? These can include numbers that are outside of typical patterns, and zero or 'null' values that may reflect a gap in data recording.	Daily
<b>FINAL DATA GRADE FOR THIS AUDIT INPUT:</b>		<b>7</b>

Limiting

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## v6 Blank Sheet

Alexa,  
find my blank sheet

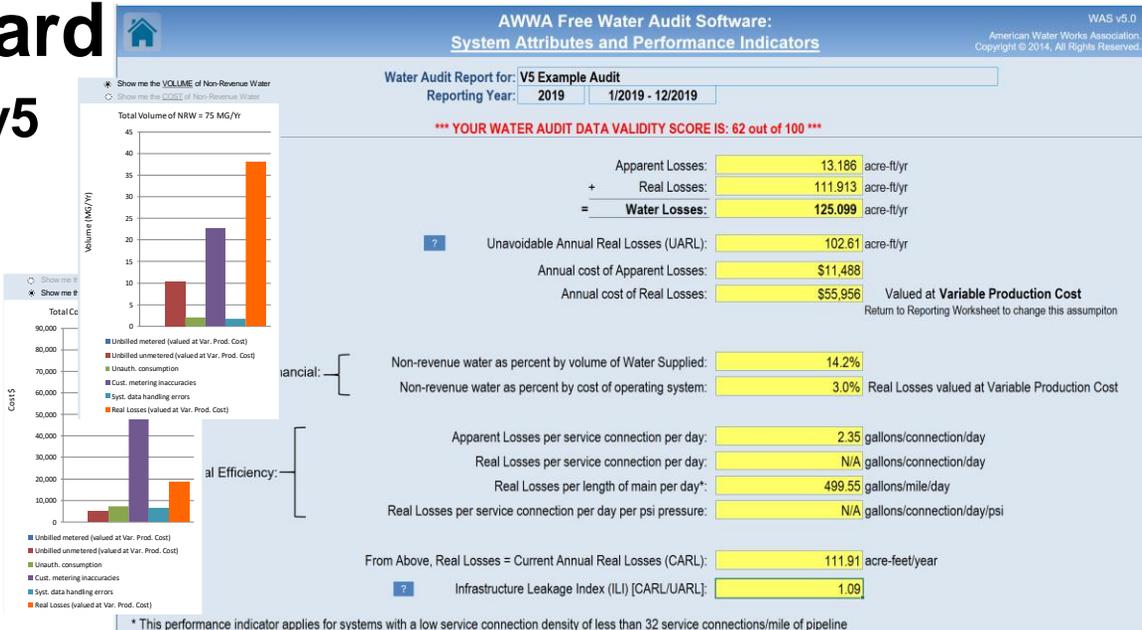
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Start Page   Worksheet   Interactive Data Grading   Dashboard   Notes   Blank Sheet   Water Balance   Loss Control Planning   Definitions   Service Connection Diagram   Acknowledgements

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# Dash-board

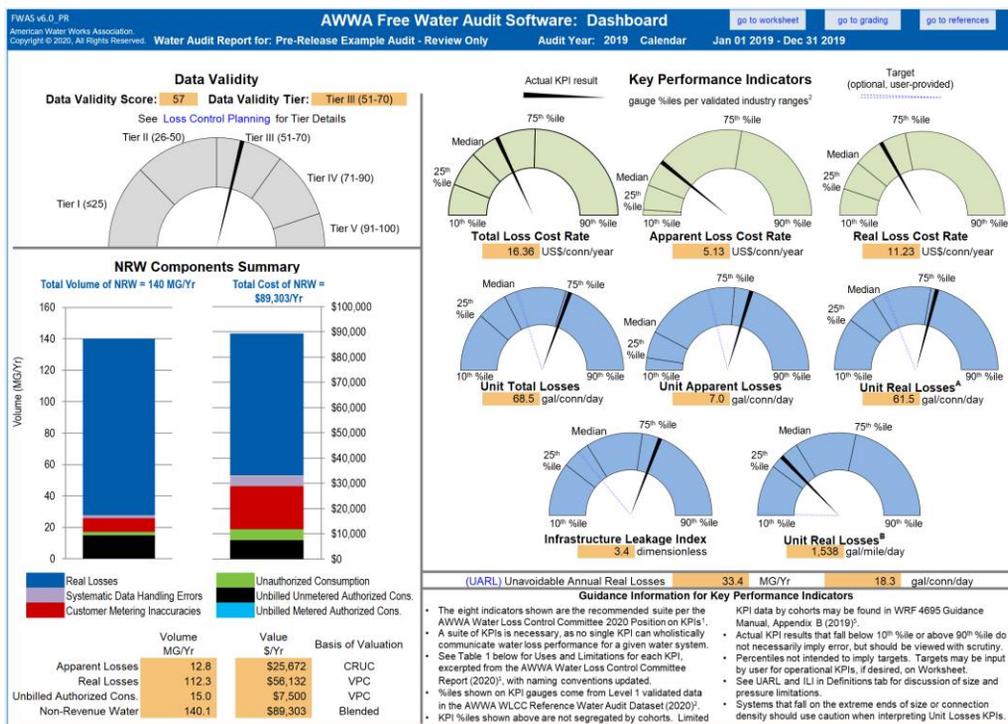
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# Dash-board

v6



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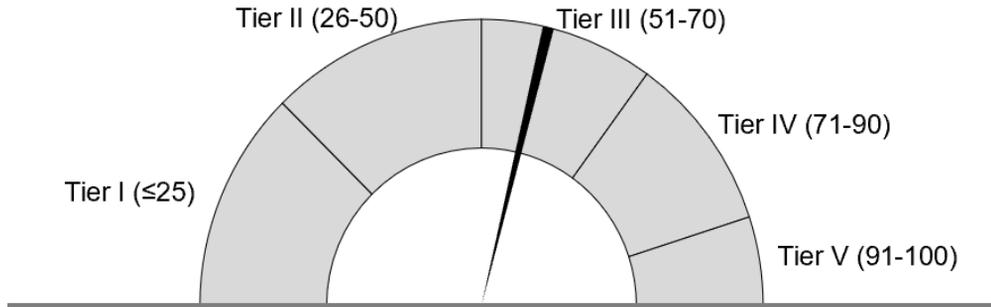
# Dash-board

v6

## Data Validity

Data Validity Score: **57** Data Validity Tier: **Tier III (51-70)**

See [Loss Control Planning](#) for Tier Details



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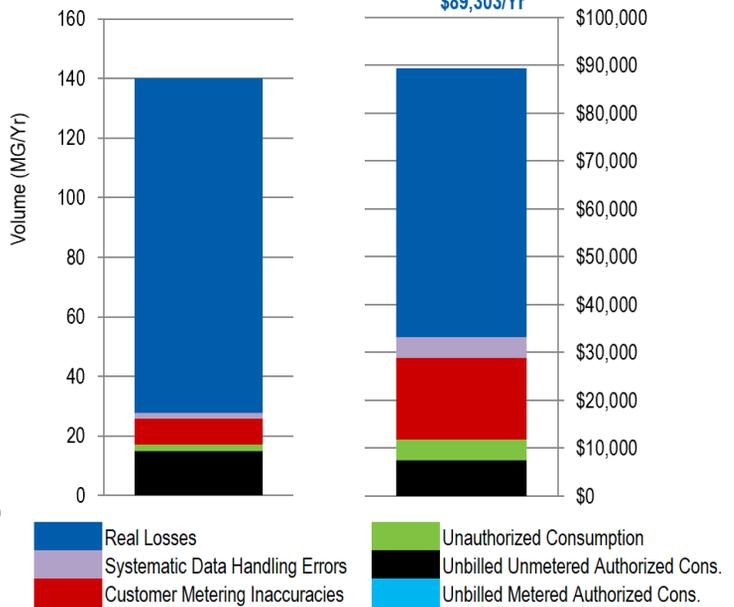
# Dash-board

v6

## NRW Components Summary

Total Volume of NRW = 140 MG/Yr

Total Cost of NRW = \$89,303/Yr



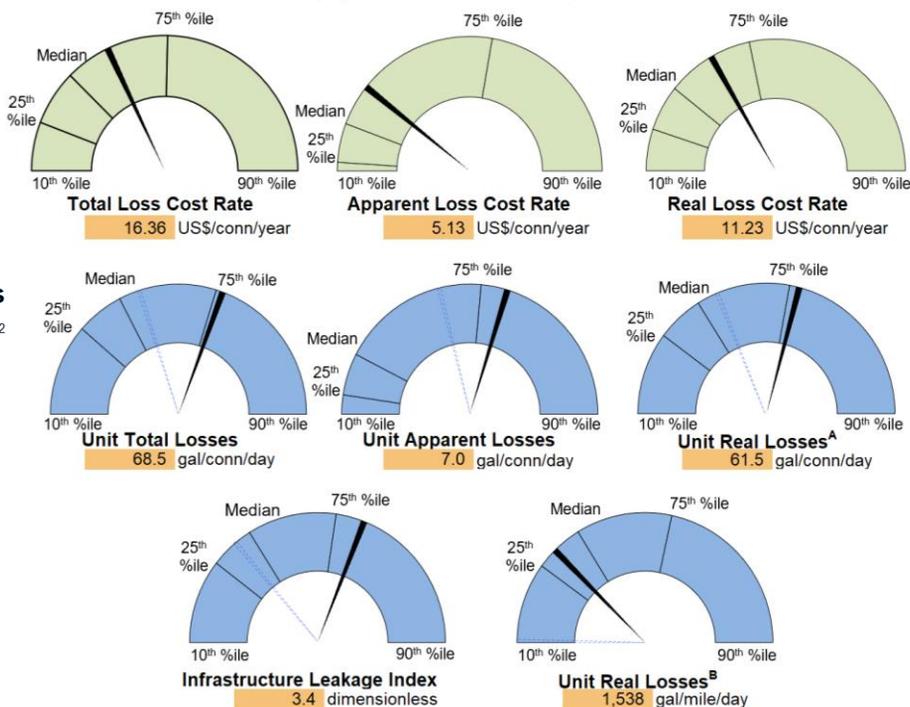
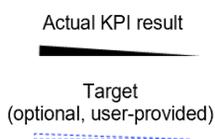
	Volume MG/Yr	Value \$/Yr	Basis of Valuation
Apparent Losses	12.8	\$25,672	CRUC
Real Losses	112.3	\$56,132	VPC
Unbilled Authorized Cons.	15.0	\$7,500	VPC
Non-Revenue Water	140.1	\$89,303	Blended

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# Dash-board v6

## Key Performance Indicators

gauge %iles per validated industry ranges<sup>2</sup>



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# Dash-board v6

### Guidance Information for Key Performance Indicators

- The eight indicators shown are the recommended suite per the AWWA Water Loss Control Committee 2020 Position on KPIs<sup>1</sup>.
- A suite of KPIs is necessary, as no single KPI can wholly communicate water loss performance for a given water system.
- See Table 1 below for Uses and Limitations for each KPI, excerpted from the AWWA Water Loss Control Committee Report (2020)<sup>1</sup>, with naming conventions updated.
- %iles shown on KPI gauges come from Level 1 validated data in the AWWA WLCC Reference Water Audit Dataset (2020)<sup>2</sup>.
- KPI %iles shown above are not segregated by cohorts. Limited KPI data by cohorts may be found in WRF 4695 Guidance Manual, Appendix B (2019)<sup>3</sup>.
- Actual KPI results that fall below 10<sup>th</sup> %ile or above 90<sup>th</sup> %ile do not necessarily imply error, but should be viewed with scrutiny.
- Percentiles not intended to imply targets. Targets may be input by user for operational KPIs, if desired, on Worksheet.
- See UARL and ILI in Definitions tab for discussion of size and pressure limitations.
- Systems that fall on the extreme ends of size or connection density should use caution when interpreting Unit Losses KPIs.

Source: AWWA Water Loss Control Committee Report (2020)<sup>1</sup>, with naming conventions updated

Table 1

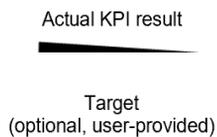
2020 AWWA Water Audit Method – Water Audit Outputs and Key Performance Indicators: Uses and Limitations

Type	Indicator	Description	Suitable Purposes					Uses and Limitations	Principal Users
			Assessment	Benchmarking	Target-Setting	Planning	Tracking		
Volume	Unit Apparent Losses (vol / conn / day)	Strong and understandable indicator for multiple users	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Used for performance tracking and target-setting	Utilities Regulators
	Unit Real Losses <sup>A</sup> (vol / conn / day)	Strong and understandable indicator for multiple users	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Used for performance tracking and target-setting	Utilities, Regulators, Policy Makers
	Unit Real Losses <sup>B</sup> (vol / pipeline length / day)	Strong and understandable indicator for use by utilities with low connection density	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	Data collection and assessment of systems with "low" connection density	Utilities, Regulators, Policy Makers
	Unit Total Losses (vol / conn / day) <b>New KPI</b>	Strong and understandable indicator; suitable for high-level performance measurement	✓				✓	High level indicator for trending analysis. Not appropriate for target-setting or benchmarking	Utilities, Customers
	Infrastructure Leakage Index (ILI)	Robust, specialized ratio KPI; can be influenced by pressure and connection density.	✓	✓			✓	Benchmarking after pressure management is implemented	Utilities
Value	Apparent Loss Cost Rate (value / conn / year) <b>New KPI</b>	Indicators with sufficient technical rigor. Provide the unit financial value of each type of loss, which is very useful for planning and assessment of cost efficiency of water loss reduction and control interventions and	✓			✓	✓	Data collection and assessment on AWWA indicators or contextual parameters to use in conjunction with Loss Cost Rates	Utilities, Regulators, Customers
	Real Loss Cost Rate (value / conn / year)		✓				✓		

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### Key Performance Indicators

gauge %iles per validated industry ranges<sup>2</sup>

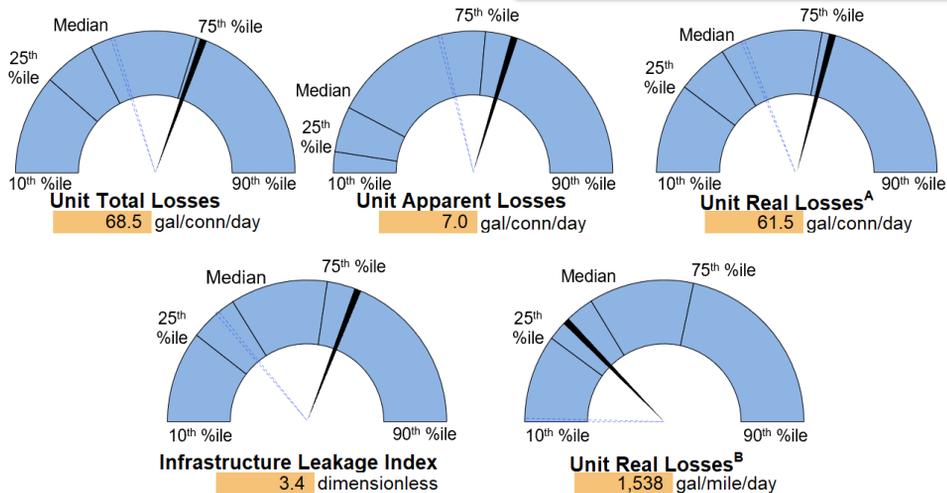


### KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATOR TARGETS:

OPTIONAL: User may enter targets for operational performance indicators below:

Unit Total Losses:	45.0 gal/conn/day
Unit Apparent Losses:	5.0 gal/conn/day
Unit Real Losses <sup>A</sup> :	40.0 gal/conn/day
Unit Real Losses <sup>B</sup> :	500 gal/mile/day
Infrastructure Leakage Index:	1.5 dimensionless

If entered above by user, targets will display on KPI gauges (see Dashboard)



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## SUMMARY OF MAJOR V6 IMPROVEMENTS

- Interactive Data Grading to improve consistency, objectivity, transparency in data grade assignment for each input
- Blank sheet for user calculations / extras
- Fighterjet Dashboard
- KPIs updated per AWWA 2020 Position
- KPIs shown on gauge against industry ranges

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## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

### Software Development Group

- Will Jernigan (Chair)
- David Sayers
- Kate Gasner
- Andrew Chastain-Howley
- George Kunkel

### Alpha Test Group

- Drew Blackwell
- Heather Himmelberger
- Yannis Kachani
- Chris Leauber
- Sofia Marcus
- Brian Skeens
- Dan Strub
- Ken Brothers

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## OFFICIAL RELEASE DATE



AWWA FWAS v6.0



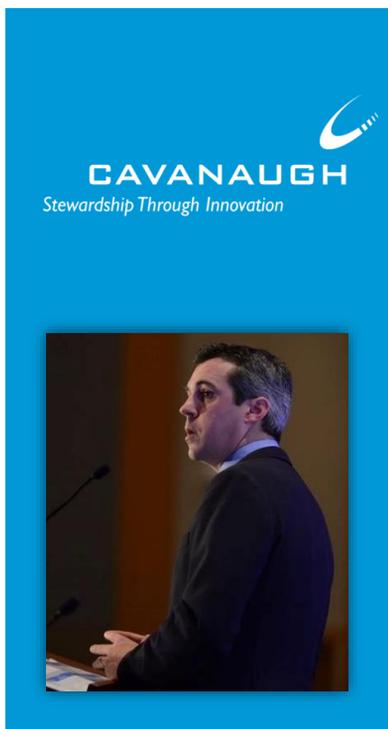
**World Water Loss Day**  
4<sup>th</sup> December



**American Water Works  
Association**

*Dedicated to the World's Most Important Resource®*

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## TAKING THE V6 FOR A SPIN THE NEW AWWA FREE WATER AUDIT SOFTWARE IS HERE

Will Jernigan, P.E.  
Chair / AWWA Water Loss Software Committee  
Chair / North American Water Loss Conference  
CFO, Director of Water Efficiency / Cavanaugh

[Will.Jernigan@cavanaugholutions.com](mailto:Will.Jernigan@cavanaugholutions.com)



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## ASK THE EXPERTS



**Will Jernigan, PE**  
Cavanaugh



**Sofia Marcus, PE**  
LADWP

Enter your **question** into the **question pane** on the right-hand side of the screen.

Please specify to whom you are addressing the question.

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## TAKING THE NEW V6 FOR A SPIN AT LADWP

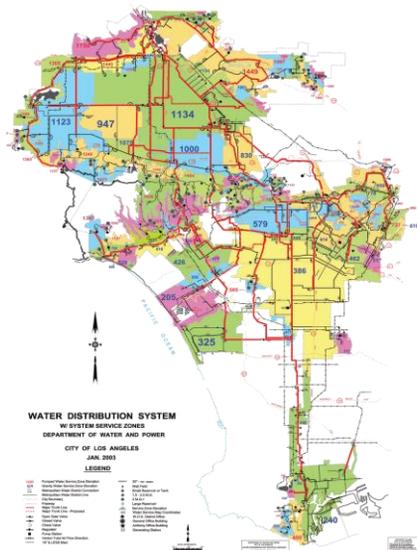
Sofia Marcus, PE  
Program Manager – LADWP  
Water Loss Task Force  
Los Angeles Department of  
Water and Power

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## LOS ANGELES DWP PROFILE

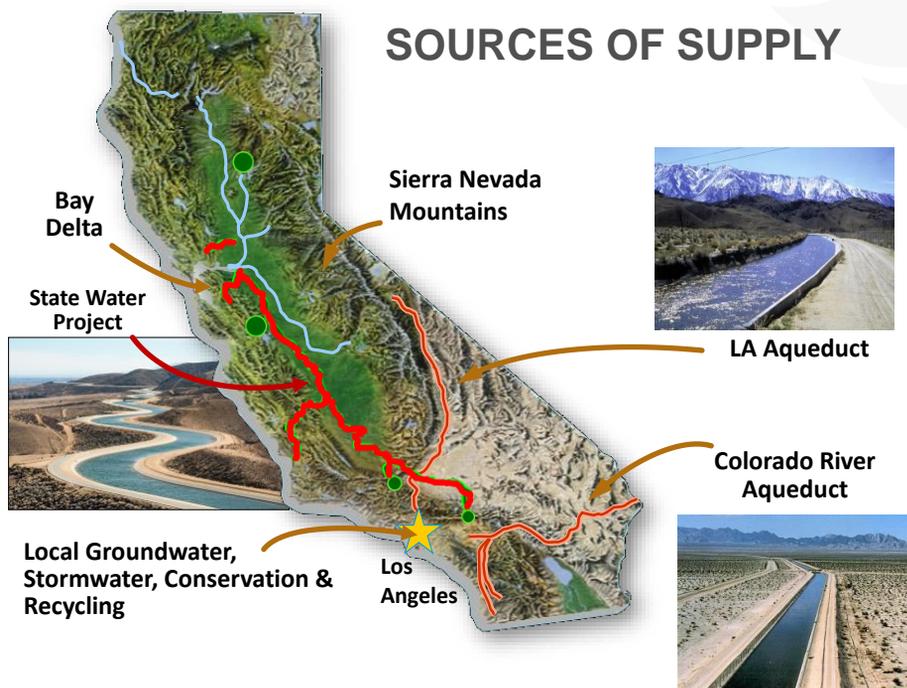


- 473 square miles
- 4 million people served
- 7,400 miles of mains
- 740,000 services
- 113 pressure zones
- 331 pressure regulating stations
- 61,000 hydrants
- 457 million gallons of water delivered per day

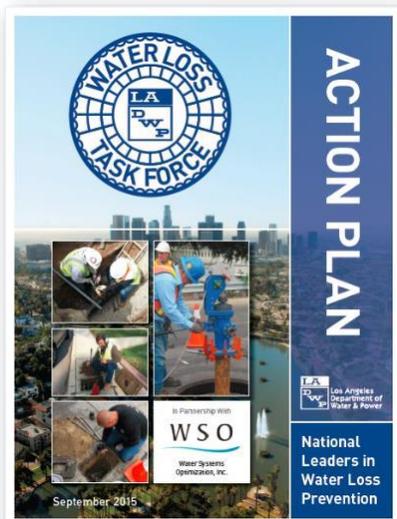
45



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## WATER LOSS TASK FORCE ACTION PLAN



- Summarizes LADWP's cost-effective water loss control actions:
  - Data Quality Improvement
  - Water Loss Reduction
- Completed in 2015
- Implementation Phase in progress

Download at:  
[www.ladwp.com/waterconservation](http://www.ladwp.com/waterconservation)



## LADWP BENEFITS FROM THE AUDIT



Programs,  
Prevention, and More!

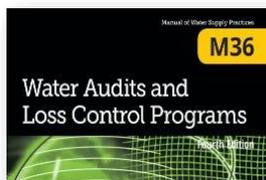


## REGULATIONS AND STANDARDS

### California SB 555 (2015)

- *Requires annual validated water loss audits starting 2017 utilizing AWWA V5 software*
- *Sets water loss performance standards for each urban retail water supplier*

### AWWA Standards



## DIFFICULTY WITH VERSION 5.0

Grading Matrix			
Grading >>>	6	7	8
ED	At least 75% of treated water production sources are metered, or at least 90% of the source flow is derived from metered sources. Meter accuracy testing and/or electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted annually. Less than 25% of tested meters are found outside of +/- 6% accuracy.	Conditions between 6 and 8	100% of treated water production sources are metered, meter accuracy testing and electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted annually, less than 10% of meters are found outside of +/- 6% accuracy

Open to interpretation!



## INTRODUCING... V 6.0!

**AWWA Free Water Audit Software v6.0 Gamma**  
American Water Works Association Copyright © 2020. All Rights Reserved.

This spreadsheet-based water audit tool is designed to help quantify and track water losses associated with water distribution systems and identify areas for improved efficiency and cost recovery. It provides a "top-down" summary water audit format and is not meant to take the place of a full-scale, comprehensive water audit format. Auditors are strongly encouraged to refer to the most current edition of AWWA M36 Manual for Water Audits for detailed guidance on the water auditing process and targeting. This tool contains several separate worksheets. Sheets can be accessed using the tabs at the bottom of the spreadsheet.

<p><b>Table of Contents</b></p> <p><b>Start Page</b> The current sheet. Enter contact information and basic audit details.</p> <p><b>Worksheet</b> Enter the required data on this worksheet to populate the water balance and data grading.</p> <p><b>Interactive Data</b> Answer questions about operation, metering, and the data validity grading system.</p> <p><b>Grading</b> Review NRIV components, performance, and graphical outputs to evaluate the results.</p> <p><b>Dashboard</b> Enter notes to explain how values were determined, document data sources, and related data management practices.</p> <p><b>Notes</b> By popular demand! A blank sheet. The world is your canvas.</p> <p><b>Blank Sheet</b> The values entered in the Worksheet automatically populate the Water Balance.</p> <p><b>Water Balance</b> The values entered in the Worksheet automatically populate the Water Balance.</p>	<p><b>Key of Input Acronyms</b> <small>In order of appearance in the Worksheet</small></p> <p>VOS Volume from Own Sources</p> <p>VOSEA VOS Error Adjustment</p> <p>WI Water Imported</p> <p>WIEA WI Error Adjustment</p> <p>WE Water Exported</p> <p>WEEA WE Error Adjustment</p> <p>JAC Billed Metered Authorized Consumption</p> <p>UJAC Billed Unmetered Authorized Consumption</p> <p>MAC Unbilled Metered Authorized Consumption</p> <p>UMAC Unbilled Unmetered Authorized Consumption</p> <p>SDHE Systematic Data Handling Errors</p> <p>CMi Customer Metering Inaccuracies</p> <p>UC Unauthorized Consumption</p> <p>Lm Length of mains</p> <p>Nc Number of service connections</p> <p>Lp Average length of (private) customer service line</p> <p>AOP Average Operating Pressure</p> <p>CRUC Customer Retail Unit Charge</p> <p>VPC Variable Production Cost</p>
--	--

**New features!**  
**Including a new data validity grading system!**



## NEW DATA VALIDITY GRADE QUESTIONS

**Guidance for the Interactive Data Grading**

Use buttons in IDG header to navigate among inputs **VOS**

Buttons turn orange when grading complete for an input **VOS**

Answer all visible questions for each input in the order they're presented, choosing best-fit

Grade will populate when all visible questions are complete for an input **7**

The limiting criteria will be labeled along the right. If only 1 limiting criterion is shown, improving on that criterion will achieve a higher data grade. If multiple limiting criteria are shown, improving on each limiting criteria is necessary to achieve a higher data grade. A complete inventory of data grading criteria is available in the Data Grading Matrix v6.0 (see web resources)

New

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## NEW DATA VALIDITY GRADE QUESTIONS

Gamma Audit 2019 AWWA Free Water Audit Software: Interactive Data Grading

VOS VOSEA WI WIEA WE WEEA BMAC BUAC UMAC UUAC  
SDHE CMI UC Lm Nc Lp AOP CRUC VPC

Use buttons for navigation Orange = complete

Volume from Own Sources (VOS) - Data Grading Criteria

vos	Criteria Question	Select Best-Fit Answers to All Visible Questions	
vos.0	Did the water utility supply any water from its own sources during the audit year?	Yes	
vos.1	What percent of own supply volume is metered?	>99%	
vos.2	What is the frequency of electronic calibration?	Annually	
vos.3	What level of data transfer errors are checked as part of the electronic calibration process?	Data transfer errors are checked at secondary device(s) AND tertiary device(s)	
vos.4	Is the most recent electronic calibration documentation available for review?	Yes	
vos.5	What is the frequency of in-situ flow accuracy testing?	None, or Not within last 5 years	Limiting
vos.6			

99 questions seems intimidating... but it is simpler than it seems!

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# CHANGES IN LADWP'S DATA VALIDITY GRADES

Audit Input	V 5.0 Grade	V 6.0 Grade	Change
VOS	6	5	-2
VOSEA	9	10	+1
WIEA	4	10	+6
WE	7	8	+1
BMAC	9	8	-1
UUAC	10	8	-2
UC	5	3	-2
CMI	9	7	-2
SDHE	7	6	-1
Nc	9	10	+1
CRUC	9	10	+1
VPC	7	10	+3
<b>Overall Data Validity Score</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>-3</b>

Tier IV                      Tier IV



## DIFFICULTY WITH VERSION 5.0

Grading Matrix			
Grading >>>	6	7	8
<b>ED</b>			
<b>Volume from own sources:</b>	At least 75% of treated water production sources are metered, or at least 90% of the source flow is derived from metered sources. Meter accuracy testing and/or electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted annually. Less than 25% of tested meters are found outside of +/- 6% accuracy.	Conditions between 6 and 8	100% of treated water production sources are metered, meter accuracy testing and electronic calibration of related instrumentation is conducted annually, less than 10% of meters are found outside of +/- 6% accuracy
Improvements to attain higher data grading for "Volume from own Sources" component:	to qualify for 8: Conduct annual meter accuracy testing and calibration of related instrumentation on all meter installations on a regular basis. Complete project to install new, or replace defective existing, meters so that entire production meter population is metered. Repair or replace meters outside of +/- 6% accuracy.		to qualify for 10: Maintain annual meter accuracy test related instrumentation for all meter in replace meters outside of +/- 3% accuracy meter technology, pilot one or more innovative meters in attempt to further im

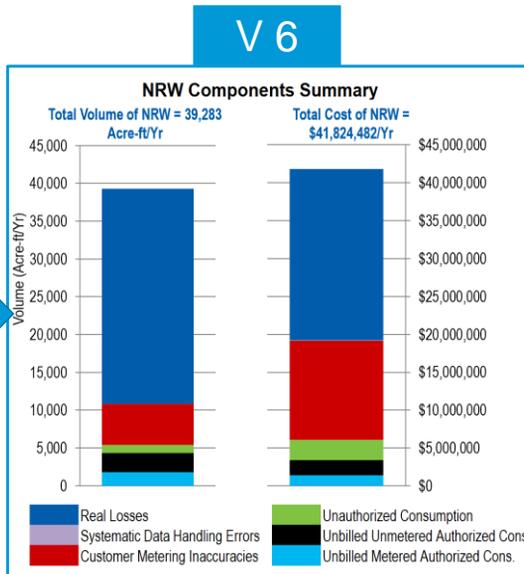
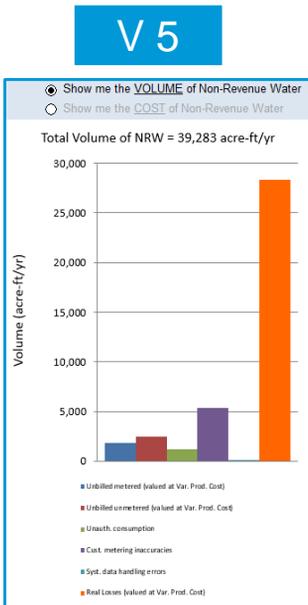
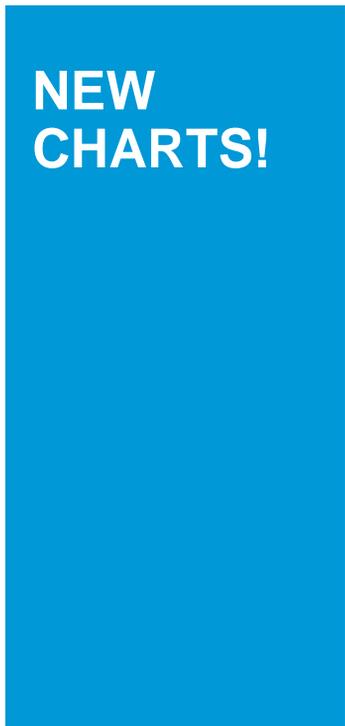
Which improvements should be done?



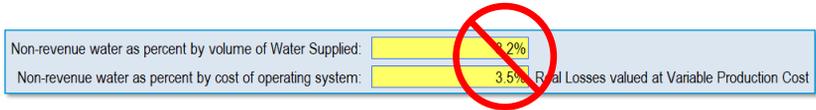
# LIMITING FACTORS

Back to Worksheet		Volume from Own Sources (VOS) - Data Grading Criteria	Add Notes
vos	<b>Criteria Question</b>	<b>Select Best-Fit Answers to All Visible Questions</b>	
vos.0	Did the water utility supply any water from its own sources during the audit year?	Yes	
vos.1	What percent of own supply volume is metered?	>99%	
<p><b>For questions 2-10 below: Choose the answer that applies for those meters that measure &gt;90% of the finished water volume.</b>  <b>In-situ flow accuracy testing</b> refers to a test process that confirms the flow measuring accuracy of the primary device (the flowmeter), in its installed location.  <b>Electronic calibration</b> refers to a process that checks for error in the metering secondary device(s) and/or the tertiary device(s).                      Secondary device can include meter transmitter, DP cell, chart recorder or similar instrumentation.                      Tertiary device can include SCADA, historian or other computerized archival system.</p>			
vos.2	What is the frequency of electronic calibration?	Annually	
vos.3	What level of data transfer errors are checked as part of the electronic calibration process?	Data transfer errors are checked at secondary device(s) AND tertiary device(s)	
vos.4	Is the most recent electronic calibration documentation available for review?	Yes	
vos.5	What is the frequency of in-situ flow accuracy testing?	None, or Not within last 5 years	Limiting
vos.6			
vos.7			
vos.8	Have testing and calibration procedures been closely scrutinized for compliance with procedures described in the AWWA M36 and/or M33 Manual(s)?	Yes	
vos.9	Which best describes the frequency of finished water meter readings?	Continuous	
vos.10	Which best describes the frequency of data review for anomalies/errors? These can include numbers that are outside of typical patterns, and zero or 'null' values that may reflect a gap in data recording.	Daily	
FINAL DATA GRADE FOR THIS AUDIT INPUT:		7	

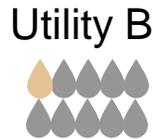
Limiting criteria shows where improvements should be made!



# NO MORE PERCENT NON-REVENUE WATER



20% Water Loss

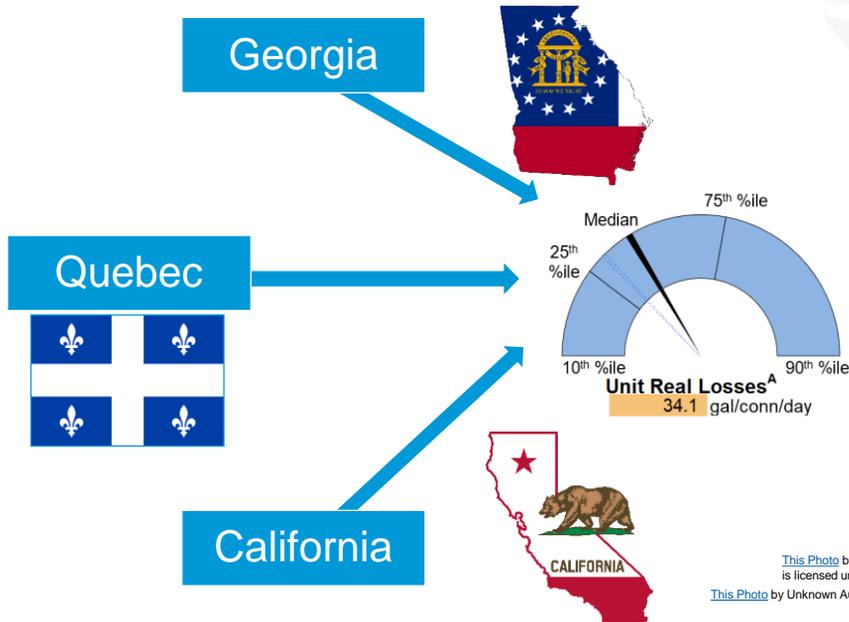


10% Water Loss

*Even though percents are different,  
water loss volume is the same!*



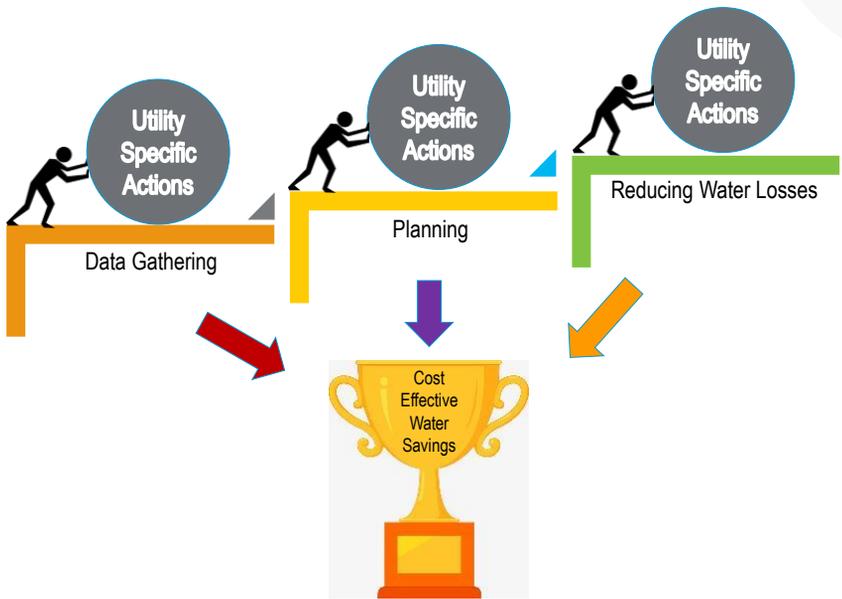
# VALIDATED DATASETS PROVIDE BENCHMARKING



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# HOW V6 BENEFITS WATER UTILITIES



## ASK THE EXPERTS



**Will Jernigan, PE**  
Cavanaugh



**Sofia Marcus, PE**  
LADWP

Enter your **question** into the **question pane** on the right-hand side of the screen.

Please specify to whom you are addressing the question.

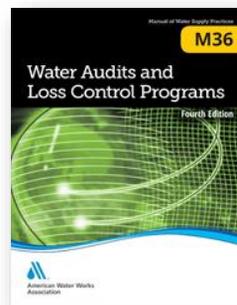
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## ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

- [AWWA Water Loss Control Resource Community](#)
- [M36 Water Audits and Loss Control Programs](#)
  - AWWA catalog no: 30036-4E



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## UPCOMING WEBINARS

Oct 21 - Watershed Protection and Military Installations

Oct 22 - FREE Webinar from Napoli Shkolnik: A Cost Recovery Program: PFAS Water Contamination

Oct 28 - A Closer Look at New and Not so New CEC's: PFAS, Microplastics and Solvents

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- Until next time, keep the water safe and secure.

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## PRESENTER BIOGRAPHY INFORMATION



Will Jernigan is the Director of Water Efficiency with Cavanaugh, and has worked with over 1,200 water systems across North America where he is recognized as a leader in the water loss industry. Will leads the AWWA Water Loss Software, Subcommittee, and was appointed to the Management Committee of IWA's Water Loss Specialist group. He was also appointed as the US expert to an international task force developing the ISO Water Loss Standards. Will was Co-Principle Investigator for Water Research Foundation in 2016 and updated in 2020 which formally codified Level 1 validation methodology.



Sofia Marcus is the Manager of Water Resources Regulation, Legislation, and Grants at the Los Angeles Department of Water and Power. Sofia is also serving as program manager for LADWP's Water Loss Task Force. Prior to her employment at LADWP, Sofia worked for the Los Angeles Sanitation Watershed Protection Division and was responsible for ensuring stormwater regulatory compliance for the city. Sofia has bachelor's and master's degrees from the University of Southern California in Environmental Engineering and is currently serving as the Vice Chair of AWWA's Water Loss Control Committee.

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